



## **Coronavirus (COVID-19): Contingency / Outbreak Management Plan**

<b>Policy Scope:</b>	<b>Thames View Primary School</b>
<b>Responsibility:</b>	<b>Local Academy Board</b>
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## Contents:

- [The aim of this plan](#)
- [Restrictions to attendance](#)
- [Infection prevention and control](#)
- [Teaching and learning](#)
- [Returning to school](#)
- [Exams and assessments](#)
- [Safeguarding](#)
- [Wraparound care](#)
- [Food provision](#)
- [Communication](#)
- [Monitoring and review](#)

**Please note:** this plan has been created in line with the latest government advice regarding contingency planning as set out in the DfE's '[Contingency framework: education and childcare settings](#)' and '[Schools COVID-19 operational guidance](#)' documents. The government has made it a national priority that education and childcare settings should continue to stay open as much as possible during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Any restrictions on education would only be as a last resort and should only be initiated following a ministerial decision on a case-by-case basis.

**The DfE have confirmed that the 'outbreak management plan' that schools should have in place, according to DfE guidance, is the same as the contingency plan. We have used the phrase 'contingency plan' throughout.**

## The aim of this plan

If our school or local area sees an extremely high prevalence of coronavirus (COVID-19) infection rates and existing measures in our community have failed to reduce this, the appropriate authorities will decide which additional measures to implement to help contain the spread. These measures may involve implementing a number of restrictions, which could include the partial closure of schools and childcare settings in our area. Measures may also be necessary to help minimise the impact from new coronavirus variants.

This contingency plan, also known as an 'outbreak management plan', outlines how the school will operate if further restrictions are implemented. The school will work closely with the local health protection team (HPT) and implement provisions as advised by the team.

This is a live document that will be reviewed by the Head of School, in conjunction with other key stakeholders, as and when the situation develops.

## Restrictions to attendance

The government has advised that all schools should continue to operate as normal and that all pupils should attend school unless required to self-isolate.

The Contingency Framework is designed to act as a containment measure where:

- There is extremely high prevalence of coronavirus.
- Other measures have already been implemented.
- There is a need to minimise the impact from a new coronavirus variant.

Restrictive attendance measures, of the kind set out in the contingency framework <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-local-restrictions-in-education-and-childcare-settings/contingency-framework-education-and-childcare-settings> must not be implemented by schools without the explicit agreement of the DfE.

Restricting attendance in any form will only be used as a last resort, initiated following a ministerial decision. Where restrictions to attendance are implemented following government advice, they will be kept to a minimum, allowing for the maximum number of pupils to attend education; however, in all circumstances, priority will be given to vulnerable pupils and the children of critical workers to attend full time.

As part of their outbreak management responsibilities, LAs, Directors of Public Health, and HPTs may advise individual settings or a cluster of closely linked settings to limit attendance in one of the ways described in this section.

Where LAs judge that wider containment action is needed and wish to limit attendance within an area, they will work with their Regional Partnership Team to escalate a proposal to the central Local Action Committee command structure.

If the contingency framework is implemented, the setting will continue to allow all children to attend on-site **Early Years** provision. Where advised by the DfE, in line with the available evidence, the setting will only allow the on-site attendance of vulnerable children and the children of critical workers. The setting will only limit attendance if it is directed to do so by the

DfE. If attendance is limited, remote learning will be delivered to children who remain at home, in line with the Remote Learning Policy.

School-based nurseries in primary schools will have the discretion to follow the arrangements set for the primary school.

Unless advised otherwise, the school will allow all pupils to attend. If the contingency plan is implemented, the school will only allow the following pupils to attend on-site provision:

- Vulnerable pupils
- Children of critical workers
- Pupils in Reception and Years 1 and 2, where advised by the DfE

## **Infection prevention and control**

The school's Infection Control Policy will continue to be adhered to – this policy meets the requirements set out in the DfE's system of controls.

The government has stated that individuals previously considered to be clinically extremely vulnerable (CEV) will not be advised to shield again. Where additional measures are required in line with this plan, individuals previously considered as CEV will be asked by the school to consider advice from their health professional on whether additional precautions are suitable for them.

## **Testing**

Asymptomatic testing will continue into the Spring term. Full arrangements for delivering rapid-result testing can be found in our Coronavirus (COVID-19): Asymptomatic Testing Policy.

From 14 December 2021, the following individuals who are identified as close contacts of someone with coronavirus should take a lateral flow device (LFD) test every day for seven days instead of self-isolating – this is the same for all cases of coronavirus, not just the Omicron variant:

- Fully vaccinated adults – people who have had two doses of an approved vaccine
- All children and young people aged 5 to 18 years and 6 months, regardless of their vaccination status
- People who are not able to get vaccinated for medical reasons
- People taking part, or have taken part, in an approved clinical trial for a COVID-19 vaccine

Individuals should report the results of their daily tests through the [Online Reporting System](#) and to the school. If they test negative, they can continue to come to school; however, outside of school, they should limit close contact with people outside of their household. If someone tests positive, they need to self-isolate immediately and order a PCR test to confirm the LFD test result. If the PCR test is positive, they must self-isolate for 10 days. If the PCR test is negative, that person no longer needs to self-isolate, but they need to complete their period of daily testing.

Unvaccinated individuals who are over the age of 18 years and 6 months are not covered by the daily testing policy and must self-isolate if they are a close contact of a positive coronavirus case.

Children under five years old do not need to take part in daily testing for close contacts and do not need to self-isolate if they are identified as a close contact.

Further actions for schools may be advised by a local Incident Management Team investigating suspected or confirmed Omicron cases.

Where appropriate, the school will contact the NHS Self-Isolation Service Hub on 020 3743 6715 after it is informed that any member of staff has tested positive for coronavirus, including in the following circumstances:

- A staff member who was in close contact with the person testing positive has indicated they are not exempt from self-isolation, but the person testing positive was unable to provide that person's details to NHS Test and Trace
- It is particularly difficult for the person testing positive to identify or provide details of some members of staff they were in contact with, for example, temporary workers such as supply staff, peripatetic teachers, contractors or ancillary staff

If a variant of coronavirus classed as a variant of concern (VoC) is identified within the school's geographical area, the school will follow any measures required by the Department of Health and Social Care (DHSC) to help suppress and control any possible new cases, which may include targeted testing.

*From 11<sup>th</sup> January confirmatory PCR testing following a positive LFD (LFT) is temporally suspended.*

### **Self-isolation**

Any member of the school community who displays symptoms of coronavirus will be required to self-isolate and encouraged to get a confirmatory polymerase chain reaction (PCR) test. Tests can be booked online or ordered by telephone via NHS 119.

From 22 December 2021, it was announced that individuals who have tested positive for coronavirus will be able to end self-isolation after 7 days instead of 10 days if they have negative LFD test results on days 6 and 7. The two LFD tests need to be taken 24 hours apart and the first test should not be taken before the sixth day.

Individuals should not end their self-isolation period before 10 days if they are still experiencing symptoms. Those who are able to end self-isolation should remain cautious, limiting contact with vulnerable people, not visiting crowded or poorly ventilated spaces, and working from home where possible. The headteacher will consider whether it is appropriate for an individual to return to school if they have ended their self-isolation before day 10.

If a pupil develops symptoms of coronavirus while on site, they will be taken to a designated isolation area while they wait to be collected. If required, the pupil will be supervised while

they await collection. If the supervising member of staff is unable to socially distance, e.g. due to the pupil's age or needs, they will wear PPE.

After the pupil has left the premises, any areas they were in will be cleaned. The pupil's parents will be encouraged to get their child tested with a confirmatory PCR test as soon as possible. The pupil will be required to self-isolate for at least 10 days – remote education will be arranged for them immediately.

If a staff member develops symptoms while on site, they will be directed to go home immediately to self-isolate and to get a PCR test. Cover arrangements will be put in place.

Unvaccinated adults and adults who have only had one dose of the vaccine will need to continue to follow the rules on self-isolation if they have been identified as a close contact of a positive case.

Those aged 18 will continue to follow the same rules as under-18s until six months after their 18<sup>th</sup> birthday, when they will begin to follow the self-isolation rules for adults.

### **Additional measures**

If a pupil or staff member is admitted to hospital with coronavirus, the school will contact the DfE helpline on 0800 046 8687 and select option 1. The school may be offered public health support in managing risk assessments and communicating with staff and parents.

It is important to think about taking extra actions if the number of positive coronavirus cases in the school substantially increases, as this could indicate that coronavirus transmission is happening in school.

In most schools, including settings that operate with more than 20 individuals at a time, the following thresholds will be used as an indication of when to seek public health advice, whichever is reached first:

- Five children, pupils, students or staff who are likely to have mixed closely, test positive for coronavirus within a 10-day period
- 10 percent of children, pupils, students or staff who are likely to have mixed closely test positive for coronavirus within a 10-day period

When a threshold is reached, the school will review and reinforce the testing, hygiene and ventilation measures already in place. The school will also consider:

- Whether any activities can take place outdoors, e.g. exercise, assemblies, or classes.
- Ways to improve ventilation indoors that will not significantly impact thermal comfort.
- One-off enhanced cleaning, focussing on touch points and any shared equipment.

The DPH may provide the school with advice that reflects the local situation. In areas where rates of positive cases are high, this could mean that the thresholds for extra actions are higher than the threshold set out above.

If cases amongst staff in the school meet one of the thresholds advised by the DfE, the school will provide the 8-digit NHS Test and Trace Account ID (sometimes referred to as a CTAS number) of the person who tested positive, alongside the names of co-workers identified as close contacts. This will ensure that all workplace contacts are registered with NHS Test and Trace and can receive the necessary public health advice, including the support available to help people to self-isolate.

The school will seek additional public health advice if there is concern regarding transmission in the school, either by phoning the DfE helpline on 0800 046 8687 and selecting option 1 or in line with other local arrangements. The school will also refer to the government's [contingency framework](#) for further information.

The individual's close contacts at school – where they do not fulfil the criteria outlined in this section of the contingency plan – will be contacted by the NHS Test and Trace, and advised to take a PCR test. If more individuals test positive, the school will follow advice from the local HPT, which may include requiring more people to self-isolate. Staff who do not need to isolate and young people under the age of 18 years and six months who have been identified as a close contact should continue to attend school as normal.

The school will use CO<sub>2</sub> monitors to quickly identify and improve any areas with poor ventilation. The monitors will be rotated around the whole school, starting with areas that have the poorest ventilation. The monitors will be used alongside the enhanced ventilation measures the school already has in place, e.g, opening external windows where it is safe and appropriate to do so.

### **Restrictions to meet outbreak management requirements**

As part of the school's responsibilities in outbreak management, a temporary national requirement has been introduced requiring that staff and visitors wear face coverings in communal areas and corridors, and while moving around the premises, unless they are exempt or have a reasonable excuse. Transparent face coverings can be worn. Individuals, excluding pupils, who are exempt can wear face visors or shields provided a risk assessment is conducted for the situation. Individuals who rely on visual signals for communication, and those who provide support to them, are exempt from wearing face coverings.

The school may also be required to reintroduce the use of bubbles in order to resume social distancing and limit the transmission of coronavirus. The school will adhere to any conditions set out by the local HPT.

### **Teaching and learning**

If restrictions to on-site education are required, the school will offer immediate access to high-quality remote education for all pupils who are required to remain at home. All remote learning will be delivered in line with the school's Remote Learning Policy.

Where advised during a local outbreak, further restrictions may be enforced with regards to certain musical and drama activities, e.g. singing, for pupils attending on-site provision, to help

reduce the risk of transmitting coronavirus via aerosols. Restrictions may also be reintroduced to contact and indoor sports. The school will follow the advice provided by the local HPT.

The school will use a range of remote teaching methods to cater for all different learning styles. This includes:

- Work booklets
- Tapestry (Early Years)
- Edmodo (Y1-Y6)
- Email
- School Website/Educational websites
- Reading tasks
- Oak National Academy
- Teams meetings

Teachers will ensure lessons are suitable to the class group's age and ability, inclusive for all pupils, and will be adapted, where necessary, to account for the needs of disadvantaged pupils and pupils with SEND.

When teaching pupils who are working remotely, teachers will:

- Set assignments so that pupils have meaningful and ambitious work each day.
- Deliver a planned, coherent and well-sequenced curriculum which allows skills to be built incrementally.
- Provide frequent, clear explanations of new content through high-quality curriculum resources, including through educational videos.
- Assess progress by using questions and other suitable tasks and use assessment to ensure teaching is responsive to pupils' needs and addresses any critical gaps in pupils' knowledge.
- Adjust the pace or difficulty of what is being taught in response to questions or assessments, including, where necessary, revising material or simplifying explanations to ensure pupils' understanding.
- Provide opportunities for interactivity, e.g. questioning and reflective discussion.
- Provide scaffolded practice and opportunities to apply new knowledge.
- Enable pupils to receive timely and frequent feedback on how to progress, using digitally-facilitated or whole-class feedback where appropriate.
- Plan a programme that is of equivalent length to the core teaching pupils would receive in school, ideally including daily contact with teachers.

In exceptional circumstances, the school may reduce its curriculum offering to enable pupils to cope with the workload – the Head of School will assess this need, keeping pupils' best interests in mind, and will not take the decision lightly. Teachers will continue to make use of formative assessments throughout the academic year, e.g. quizzes.

The school will utilise the support available through the DfE's '[Get help with technology during coronavirus \(COVID-19\)](#)' scheme. Under the scheme, the school can order laptops, tablets and 4G wireless routers to support the following groups of pupils if they do not have access to a digital device or the internet through other means:

- Pupils in Years 3 to 13

- Clinically extremely vulnerable pupils across all year groups who are not attending school in line with government and/or clinical advice
- Pupils in all year groups whilst attending school on a hospital site
- Pupils in any year group who have been advised to shield because they, or somebody they live with, are clinically extremely vulnerable

Before distributing devices, the school will ensure:

- The devices are set up to access remote education.
- Appropriate safeguarding controls and support are in place to help pupils and their families use the devices safely.
- Arrangements follow the procedures outlined in the school's Loaning School Equipment Policy.

Once devices are ready for collection, the school will either arrange for them to be collected by families from school or delivered to pupils' homes, ensuring infection control measures are adhered to as part of this process. *Please see Remote Learning Policy and Remote Learning Provision documents for further information.*

## **Returning to school**

The Head of School will work with the LA to ensure pupils only return to school when it is safe for them to do so. Prior to the return of more pupils and staff, all relevant risk assessments will be reviewed.

Where advised to do so by a Director of Public Health and/or the local HPT, the school may encourage staff to undertake LFD tests at home prior to their return to school and/or for a period of time following their return. The school will continue to recognise that testing is voluntary.

The Head of School will inform staff, pupils and parents, prior to the return to school, whether any further restrictions, such as the use of bubbles and face coverings, have been resumed.

After a period of self-isolation, or the relaxation of restrictions, the Head of School will inform parents when their child will return to school.

The Head of School will listen to all concerns that parents may have about their child returning to school and will advise them of the measures in place to ensure the safety of their child.

## **Exams and assessments**

The school will remain open for any exams and assessments planned in line with current government guidance.

Wherever necessary, the school will implement additional mitigations to ensure the safe delivery of exams and assessments, which may include:

- Wearing face coverings in communal areas, where directed.
- Two-metre spacing between all desks, where directed.
- Additional controls for candidates who are classed as clinically extremely vulnerable. This may include measures such as seating them in a separate room to other candidates or, in exceptional circumstances, at the candidate's home.

## **Safeguarding**

Ensuring safeguarding arrangements remain effective during periods of restricted attendance is a key priority. Our Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy has been updated to include provisions for keeping pupils safe during the coronavirus pandemic, both at home and in school – we will continue to follow these procedures for pupils who remain at home, where appropriate, until all pupils are able to return to school.

We will continue to ensure that:

- The best interests of pupils always come first.
- If anyone in the school has a safeguarding concern about a pupil, they act immediately.
- A DSL or deputy DSL is always available.
- Unsuitable individuals are not permitted to work with pupils or come into contact with pupils whilst on site.
- Pupils who remain at home are protected when they are online.

A trained DSL or deputy will remain on-site where possible. Where this is not possible, e.g. they are required to self-isolate, the school will ensure that the DSL or deputy, or a DSL or deputy from another school, are available to contact at all times. In addition, the Head of School will take responsibility for coordinating safeguarding on-site during this time.

## **Wraparound care**

The school's wraparound care (both indoor and outdoor provision) will be provided to all pupils; however, where restrictions are required, wraparound care will only be provided on-site to pupils who are eligible to attend school full time.

## **Food provision**

We will provide meal options for all pupils who are attending school.

We will provide FSM or food parcels to eligible pupils who are not attending school, where they:

- Are self-isolating.
- Have had symptoms or have tested positive.
- Are not attending due to the implementation of local restrictions advised by the government.

The school catering team will work with our food providers to prepare meals or food parcels, for collection or delivery, to eligible children during their time at home.

## **Communication**

The school will communicate its plan for addressing any imposed restrictions with parents, including in relation to:

- Opening arrangements.
- Access for specific targeted groups where applicable, such as certain year groups, vulnerable pupils and children of critical workers.
- Any reviews of the school's protective measures as part of our risk assessments.

- The arrangements for remote working.

All relevant stakeholders will be kept up-to-date with the circumstances of any imposed restrictions and how these affect the school as the situation develops.

If any member of the school community wishes to discuss any concerns relating to the school's provision during this period, they should contact the following as appropriate:

- Staff – their line manager
- Pupils – their class teacher or member of pastoral staff
- Parents – the Head of School

### **Monitoring and review**

This plan will be reviewed continually, by the Head of School, in line with guidance from the government and Public Health England (PHE).

Any changes to the plan will be communicated to all relevant stakeholders as soon as possible.